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Colletotrichum spp.: inquadramento problematica su olivo

Franco Nigro



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DISSPA - DIPARTIMENTO DI
SCIENZE DEL SUOLO, DELLA
PIANTA E DEGLI ALIMENTI

Lebbra



Infezioni sintomatiche ed asintomatiche di fiori e drupe sono state riportate da diversi autori



Queste infezioni svolgono un ruolo importante come fonte di inoculo per le epidemie autunno-invernali.

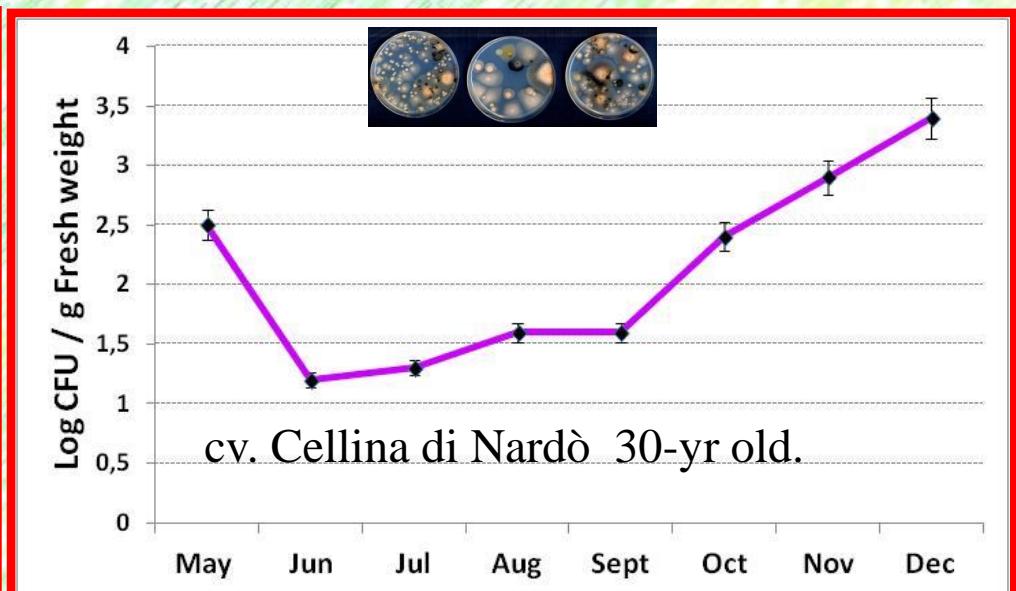
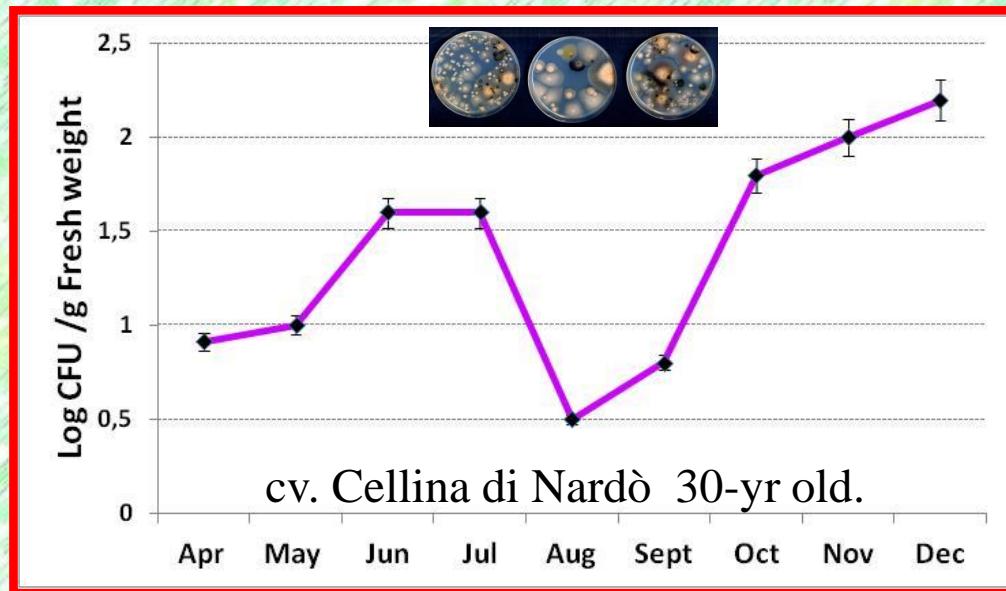
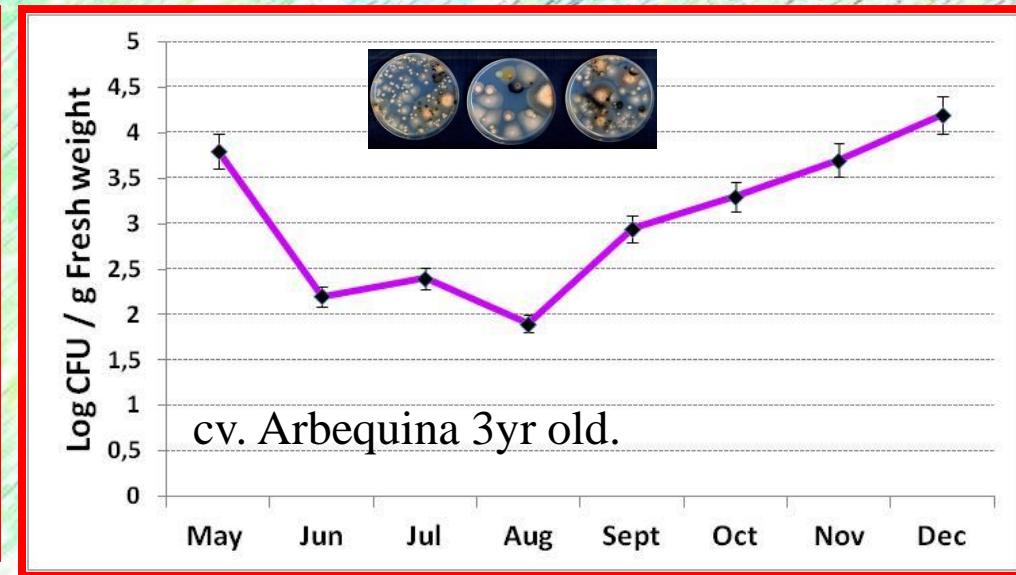
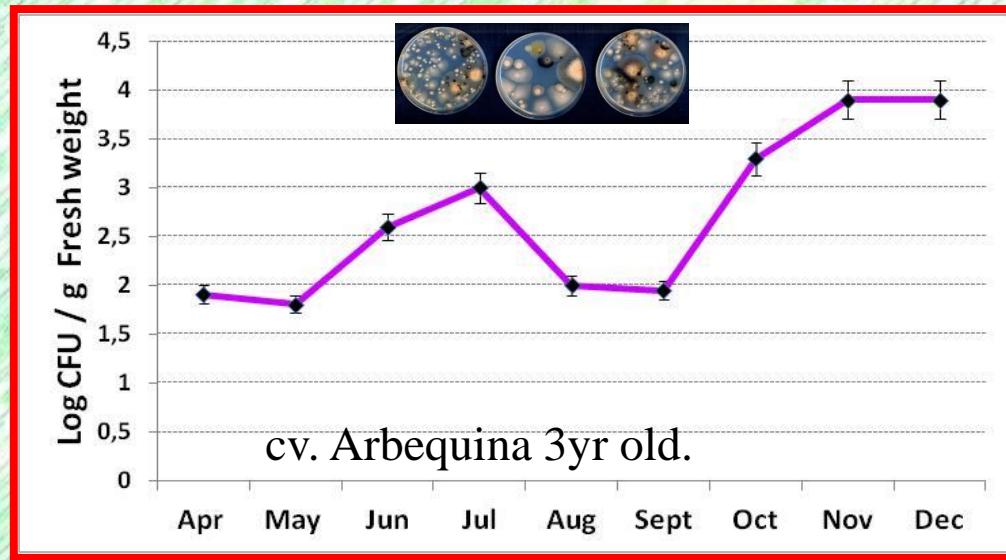


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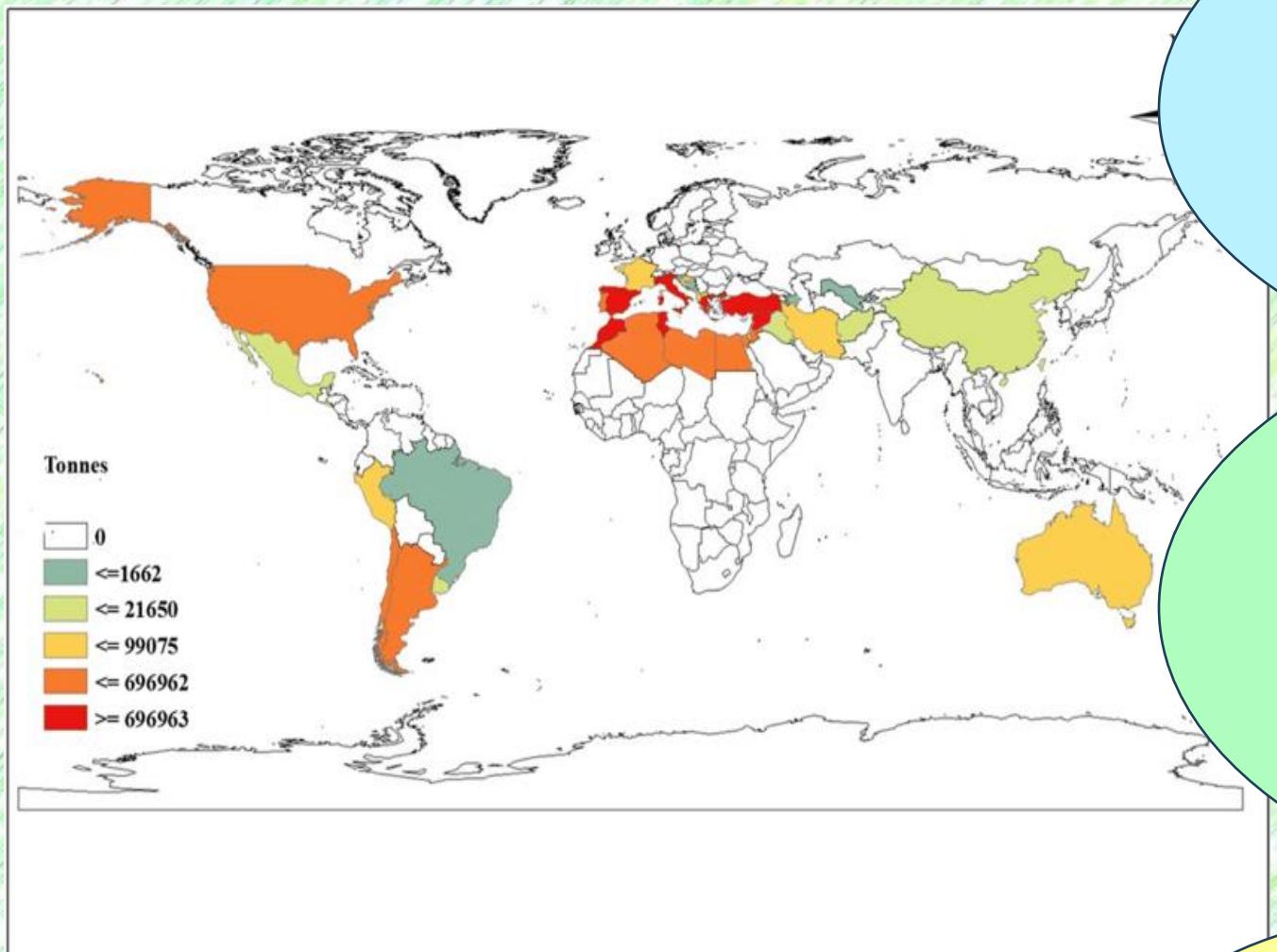


Epiphytic population dynamics of *Colletotrichum* spp.



Population on leaves increased by 2 Log units from April to December; on flowers/drupes the population level was around 4 Log units in May (flowering), reached the lowest values during the summer and then showed an increasing trend till December. Bars represent the LSD test at P<0.05.

14 *Colletotrichum* spp. reported on olive



C. acutatum complex: *C. acutatum* s.s., *C. fioriniae*, *C. godetiae*, *C. nymphaeae*, *C. rhombiforme*, *C. simmondsii*,

C. Gloeosporioides complex: *C. aenigma*, *C. gloeosporioides* s.s. *C. kahawae* subsp. *kahawae*, *C. queenslandicum*, *C. siamense*, *C. theobromicola*, *C. kahawae* subsp. *ciggaro*

C. boninense complex: *C. karstii*

La più elevata diversità è stata riportata in Australia



C. acutatum s.s.

C. simmondsii

C. fioriniae

C. alienum

C. boninense

C. perseae

C. siamense

C. theobromicola





C. acutatum complex

C. godetiae / C. clavatum
C. acutatum s.s.
C. fioriniae
C. ninphaee

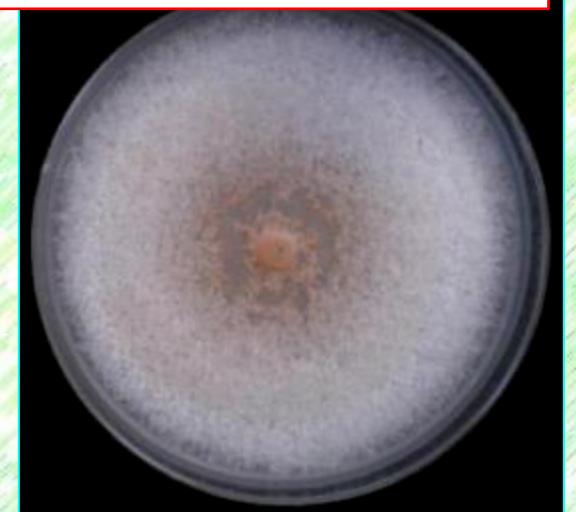
C. gloeosporioides complex

C. aenigma,
C. gloeosporioides,
C. kahawe subsp. *cigarro*

C. boninense complex

C. karstii

Identificazione basata su
 allineamento Multilocus
 di ITS, TUB2, ACT, CHS-
 1, HIS3, and/or GAPDH

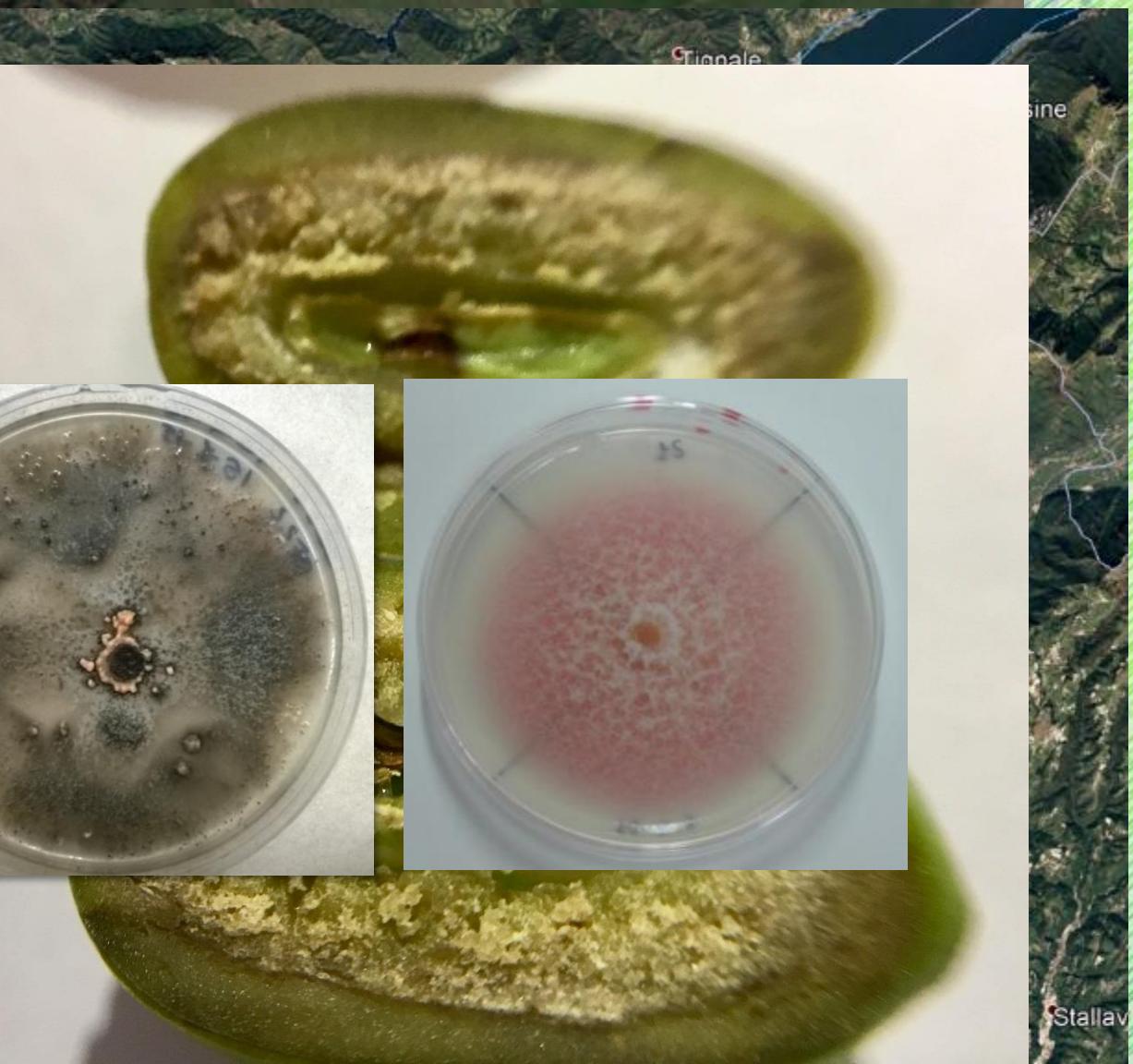


C. acutatum *sensu stricto*

Liguria, versante di levante e di ponente, luglio 2014/luglio 2019

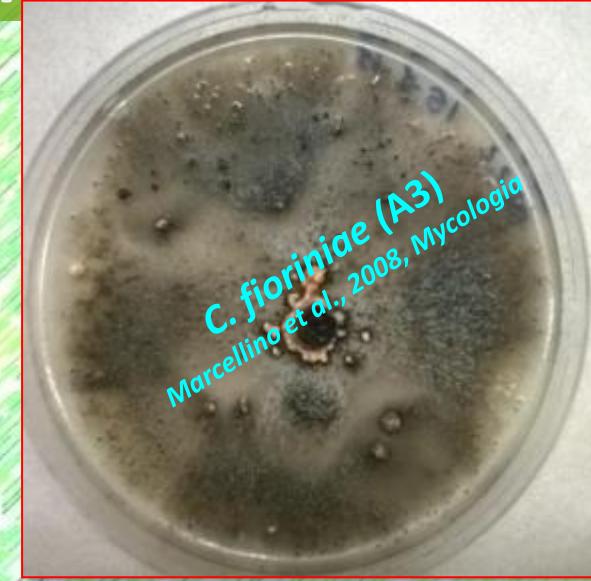
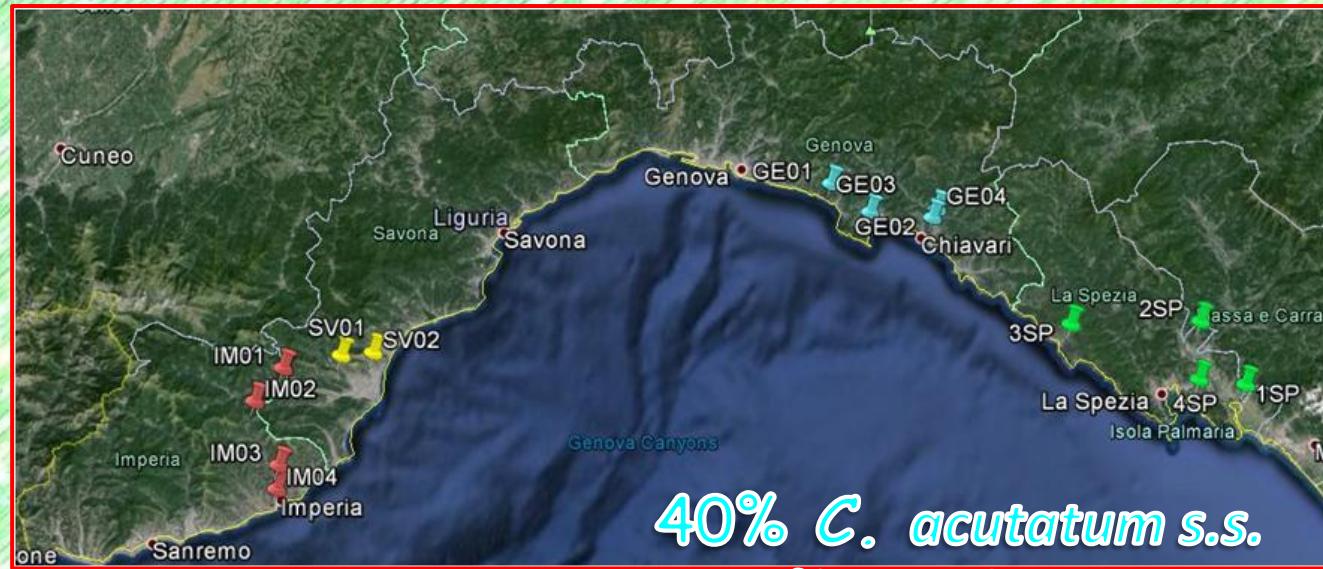


Garda, versante lombardo, Sud - 2018

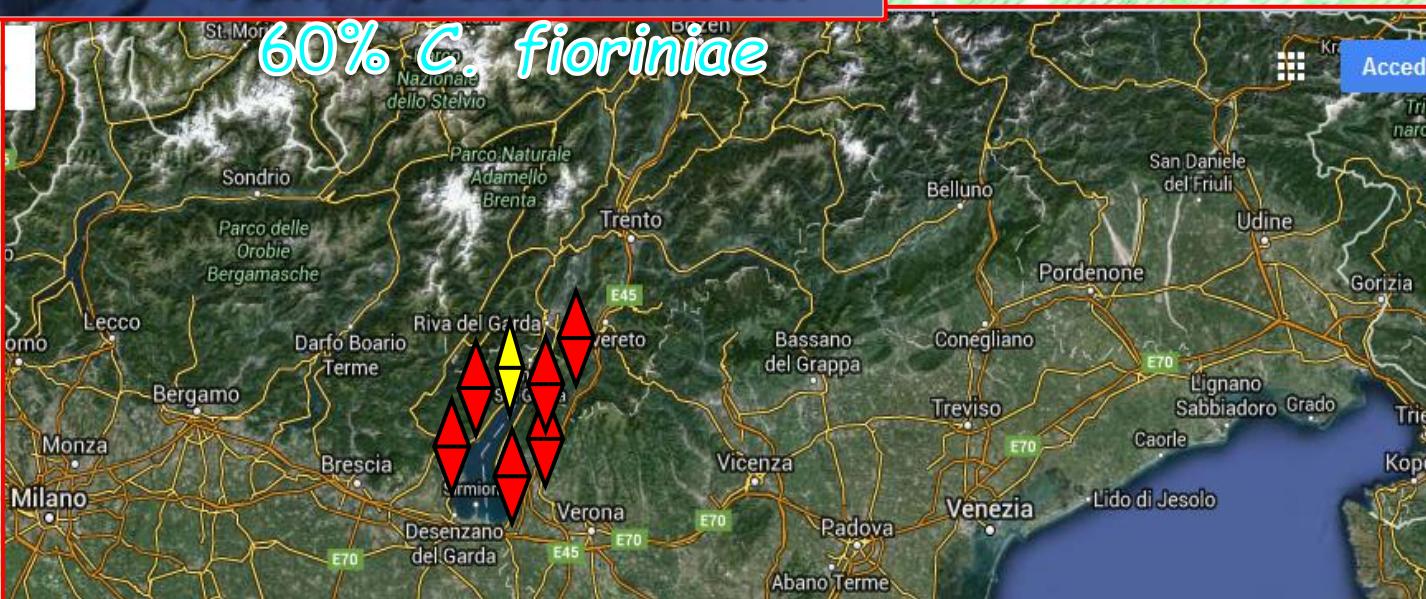


Google Earth
Grezzana

Colletotrichum spp. population



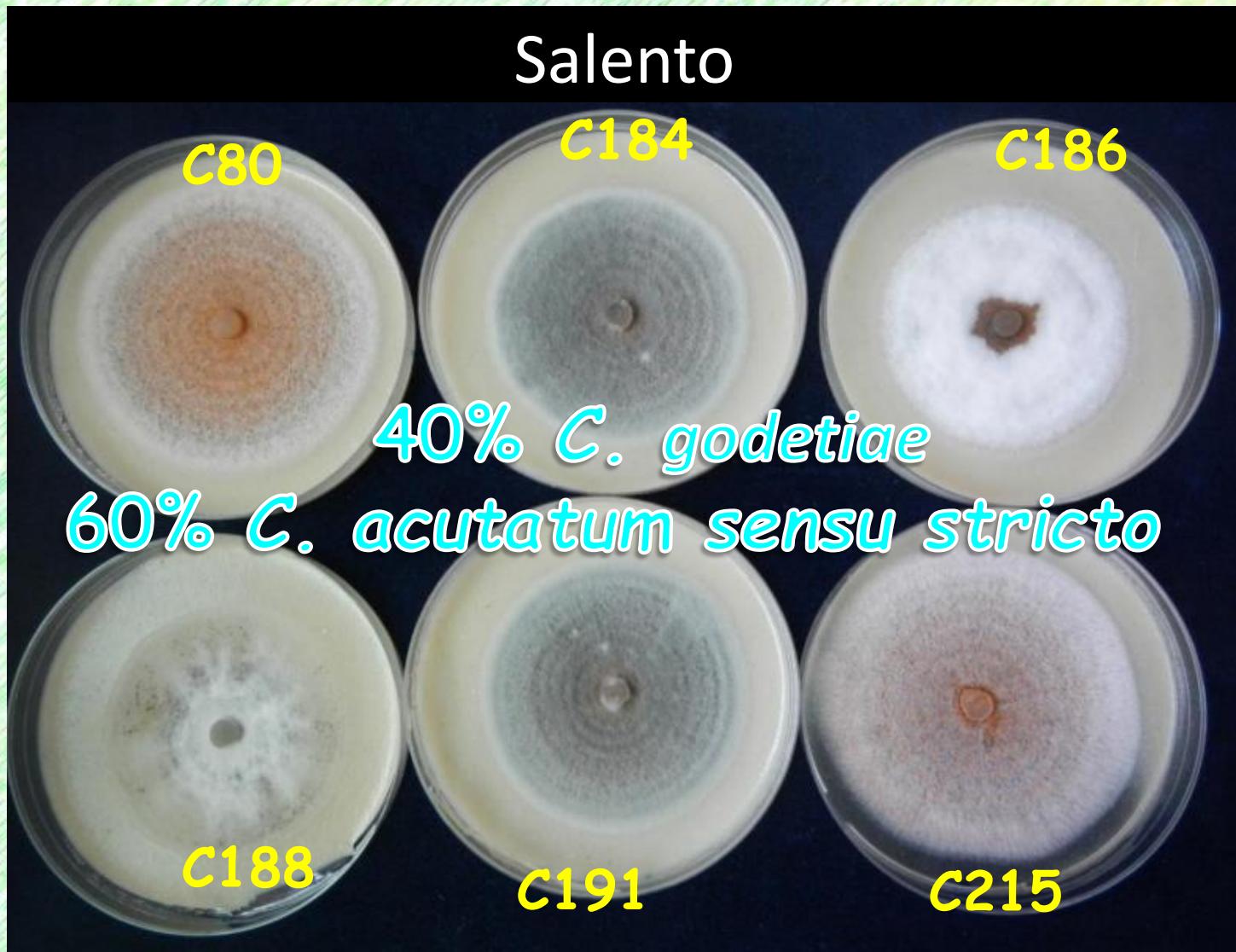
C. fioriniae (A3)
Marcellino et al., 2008, Mycologia



Identificazione
basata su
allineamento
Multilocus di
ITS, TUB2,
ACT, CHS-1,
HIS3,
GAPDH



Identificazione basata su allineamento
Multilocus di ITS, TUB2, ACT, CHS-1,
HIS3, GAPDH



Colletotrichum nympaeaee

C. nympaeaee



New!



plant disease

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First Report of *Colletotrichum nympaeaee* on olive in Italy

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Seige
servizi e tecnologie innovative
per l'agro-alimentare

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SEARCH

Enter Keywords

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- Plant Health Progress

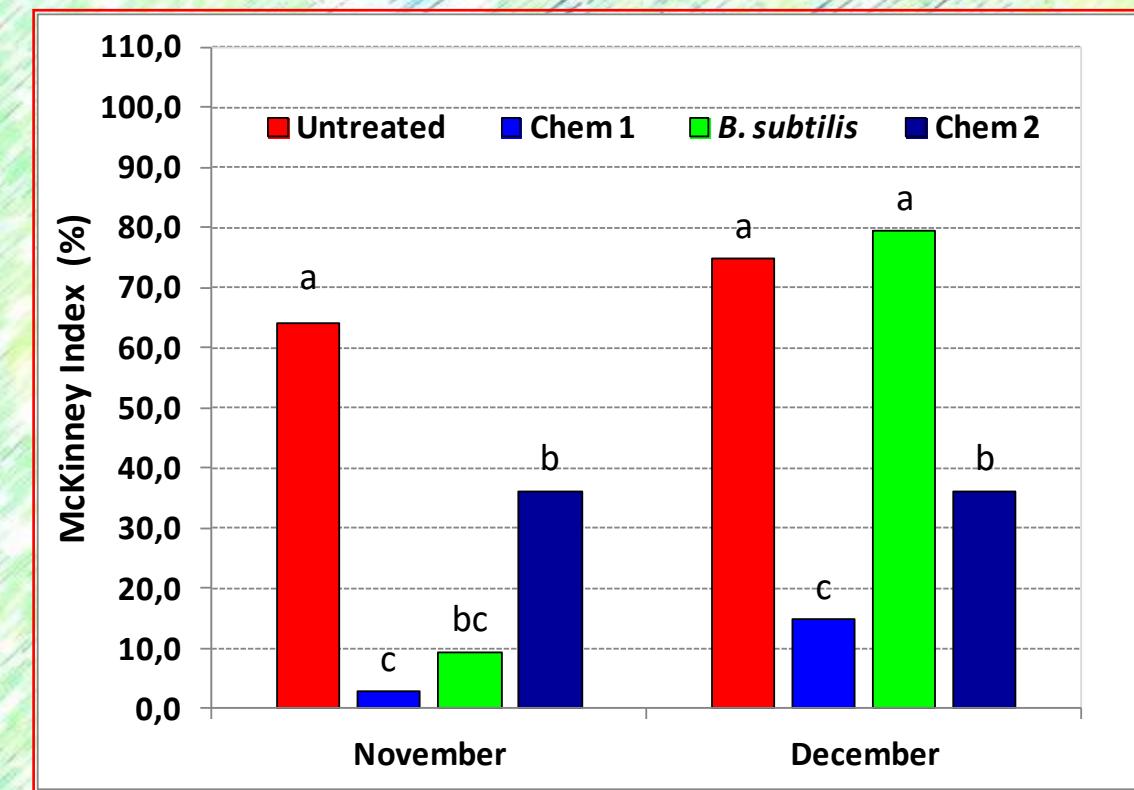
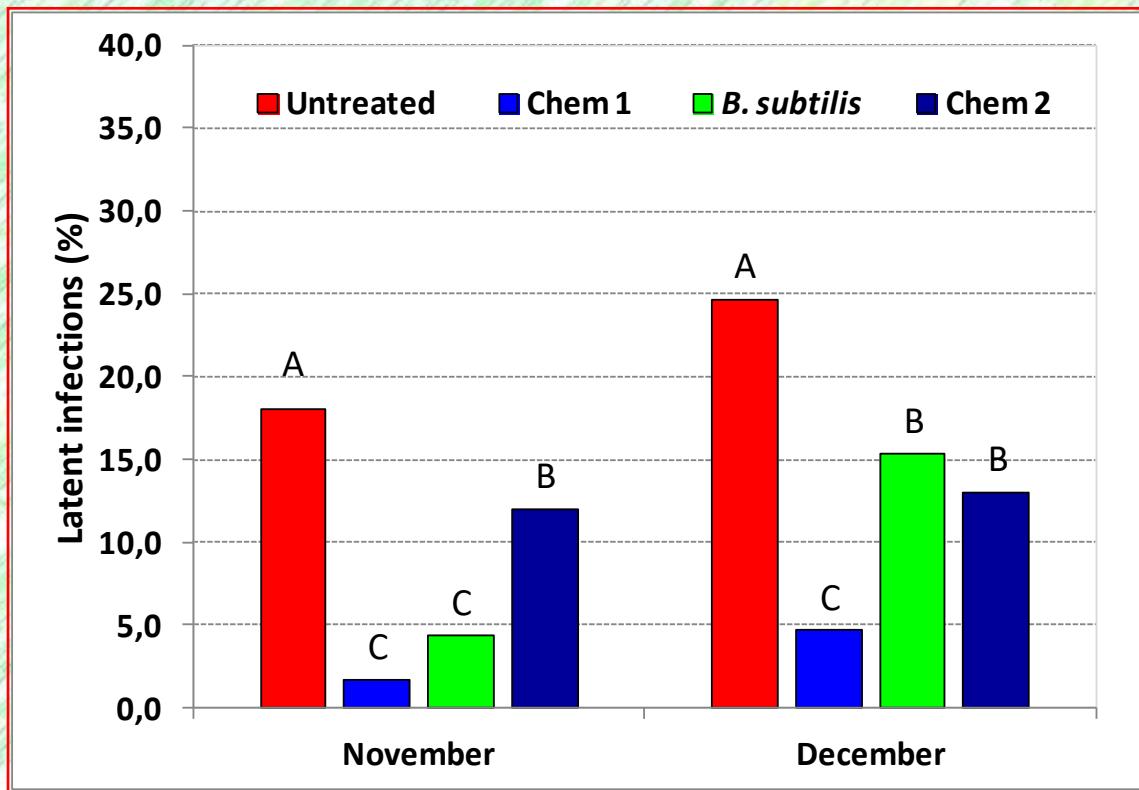
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What about the protection?

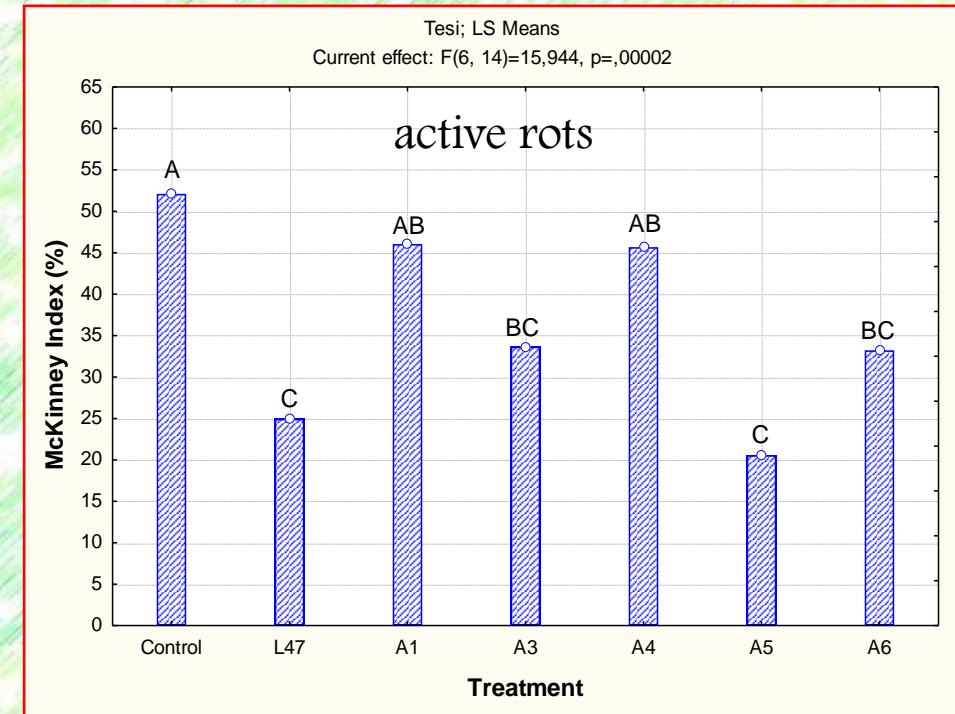
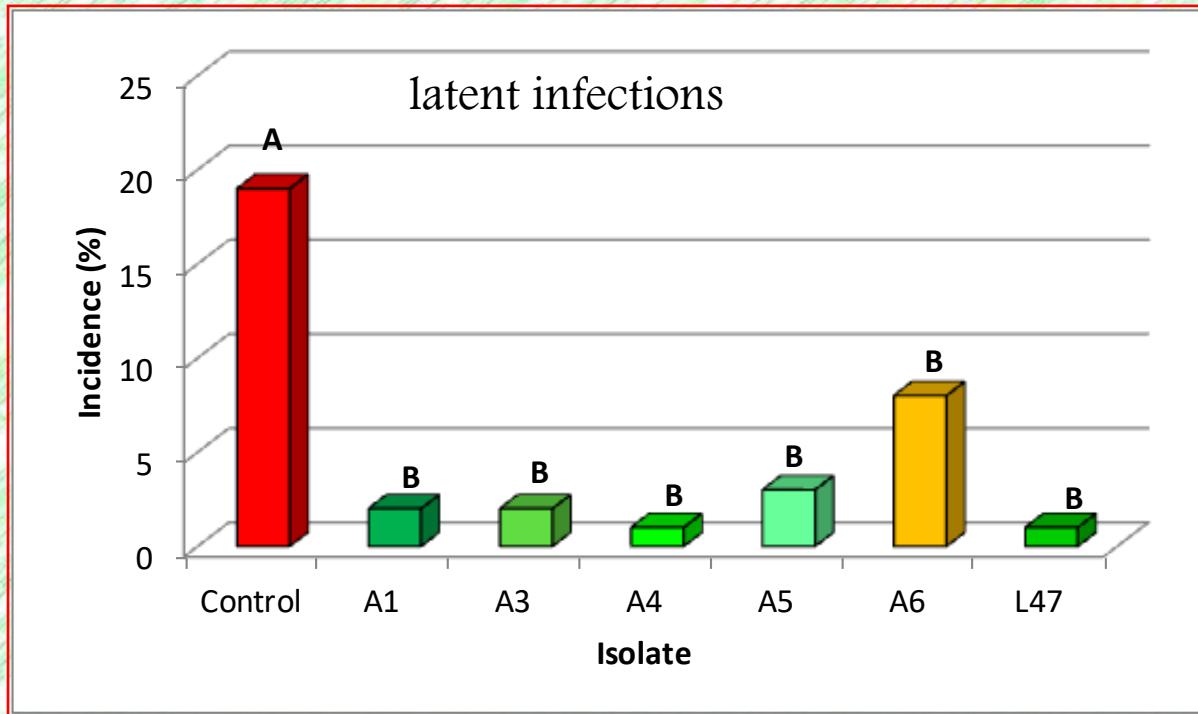


Activity of *Bacillus subtilis* (commercial product)



Activity of *B. subtilis* on the incidence of latent infections (left) and active rot (right) of olive anthracnose on drupes of the cv Cellina di Nardò.
Product was applied at monthly interval, starting from April.
For each reading date, bars marked with different letters are significantly different, according to Tukey's HSD test.

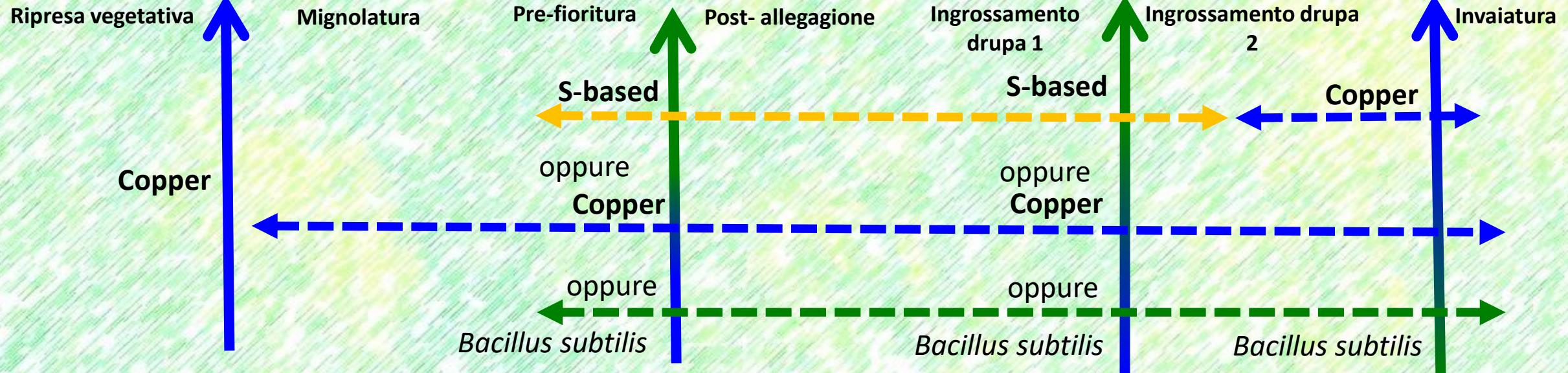
Activity of endophytic *Aureobasidium pullulans* strains (experimental product)



Incidence of **latent infections** (left) and **active rots** (right) of olive anthracnose on drupes of the cv Cellina di Nardò. Active rots were assessed after three days shelf-life at room temperatures. Bars marked with different letters are significantly different, according to Tukey's HSD test.



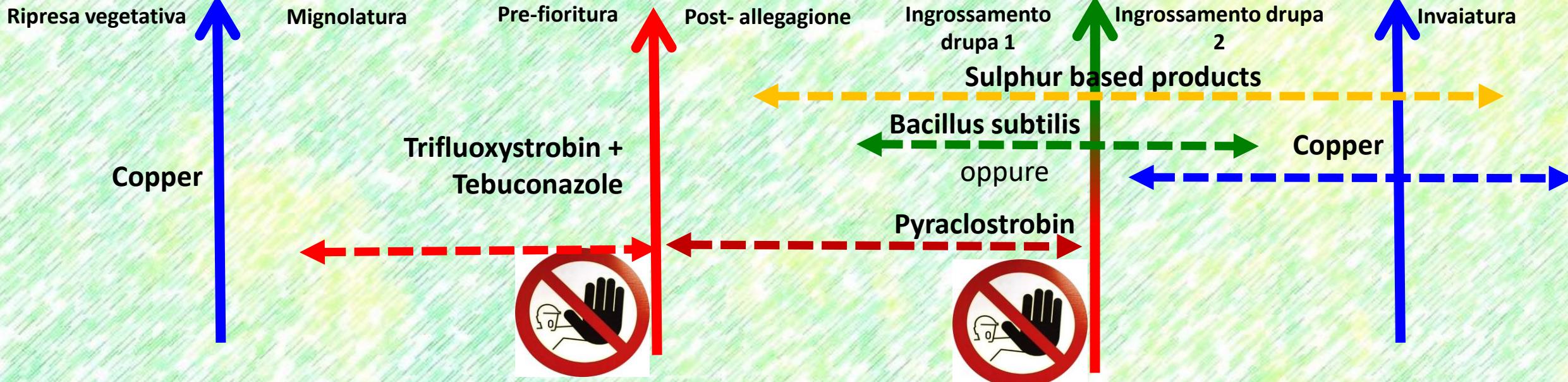
Anthracnose: ORGANIC Protection strategies



ORGANIC



Anthracnose: INTEGRATED strategies



INTEGRATED

In conclusione

- la molteplicità delle specie, la plasticità dei diversi complessi coinvolti, rendono la lebbra dell'olivo una malattia ad «eziologia complessa»;
- La modificazione del quadro eziologico è riconducibile non solo alle migliori tecniche di caratterizzazione e identificazione, ma probabilmente anche alle mutate condizioni climatiche, le quali favoriscono specie e gruppi di specie più adatti a regimi termoigrometrici di tipo «tropicale»;

In conclusione

- Teb+Trifl e Pyr hanno una elevata attività nei confronti della lebbra;
- I trattamenti **prefioritura/postallegagione** risultano **fondamentali** per il contenimento delle **infezioni latenti** nelle annate con elevata densità di inoculo;
- Il contenimento della densità di inoculo di *Colletotrichum* spp. sulle drupe è significativamente efficace con l'impiego di Teb+Trifl e Pyr, seguite da Cu a partire dall'invasiatura
- Applicazioni di **agenti di controllo biologico** sono risultate efficaci per il controllo delle infezioni latenti e delle infezioni secondarie... ma richiedono più applicazioni



Grazie per la cortese
attenzione!!

Apulia

2014 – sono cambiati i *Colletotrichum*

C. gloeosporioides s.s.

C. theobromicola

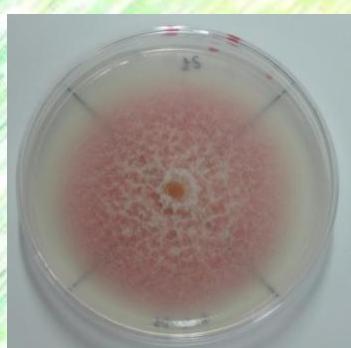
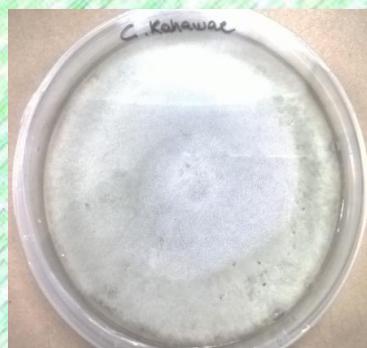
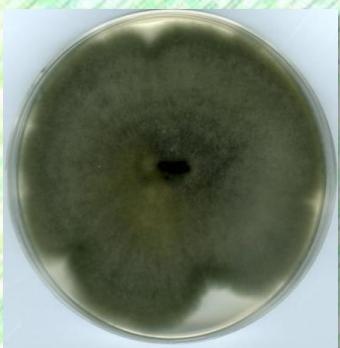
C. fioriniae

C. godetiae

C. acutatum s.s.



Ex-quarantena / fragola



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